VocalEssence

Minneapolis, Minnesota

Financial Statements Auditor's Report For the Years Ended June 30, 2017 and 2016



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Independent Auditor's Report

Board of Directors VocalEssence Minneapolis, Minnesota

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of VocalEssence, which comprise the statements of financial position as of June 30, 2017 and 2016, and the related statements of activities and changes in net assets, functional expense, and cash flows for the years then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audits. We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audits to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Opinion

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of VocalEssence as of June 30, 2017 and 2016, and the changes in its net assets and its cash flows for the years then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Certified Public Accountants

Minneapolis, Minnesota October 16, 2017 2016

VOCALESSENCE

STATEMENTS OF ACTIVITIES AND CHANGES IN NET ASSETS

FOR THE YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2017 AND 2016

2017

	Unrestricted	Temporarily Restricted	Permanently Restricted	Total	Unrestricted	Temporarily Restricted	Permanently Restricted	Total
Support and Revenue:								
Contributions	\$ 618,920	\$ 909,197	ψ. •	\$ 1,528,117	\$ 506,149	\$ 522,268	\$	\$ 1,028,417
Special Events - Less Direct Expense of								
\$422 in 2017 and \$134,206 in 2016	1,028	10	1	1,028	155,048	£	9	155,048
Government Grants	94,493	294,148	Ė	388,641	80,618	46,395	ğ,	127,013
Performance Revenue	188,849	*	ï	188,849	253,125	j)	É	253,125
Investment Income	227,174	279,053	ì	506,227	(10)	(13,324)	ĥ	(13,334)
Miscellaneous	4,592	(1	9	4,592	4,028	ï	ř	4,028
Net Assets Released from Restrictions:								
Satisfaction of Time	52,500	(52,500)	ĝ	ĵ)	80,600	(80,600)	î	â
Satisfaction of Program Restrictions	655,397	(655,397)	×	Ĭ.	736,166	(736,166)	Ê	(M)
Total Support and Revenue	1,842,953	774,501	ã	2,617,454	1,815,724	(261,427)	ř	1,554,297
Expense:								
Program Services:								
Artistic Series	726,988	10	Ñ	726,988	1,155,073	3	ä	1,155,073
Education	436,492	*	ř	436,492	366,320		•	366,320
Special Programs	19,435	*	*	19,435	36,755	•	•	36,755
Total Program Services	1,182,915		i•	1,182,915	1,558,148	ě	Ê	1,558,148
Support Services:				1				
Management and General	272,398	(0)	ji	272,398	160,828	×	ř	160,828
Fundraising	295,177	•15	7000	295,177	252,446	(1)	3	252,446
Total Support Services	567,575		8	567,575	413,274	(*)		413,274
Total Expense	1,750,490	*	ï	1,750,490	1,971,422		9	1,971,422
Change in Net Assets - From Operations	92,463	774,501	ř	866,964	(155,698)	(261,427)	K	(417,125)
Other Changes in Net Assets:						ļ		
Fund Transfers	211,813	(211,813)	0	•	221,000	(221,000)		
Change in Net Assets	304,276	562,688	É	866,964	65,302	(482,427)	ï	(417,125)
Net Assets - Beginning of Year	2,597,227	540,227	973,459	4,110,913	2,531,925	1,022,654	973,459	4,528,038
Net Assets - End of Year	\$ 2,901,503	\$ 1,102,915	\$ 973,459	\$ 4,977,877	\$ 2,597,227	\$ 540,227	\$ 973,459	\$ 4,110,913

The accompanying Notes to Financial Statements are an integral part of these statements. 2016

VOCALESSENCE

STATEMENT OF FUNCTIONAL EXPENSE

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017 WITH COMPARATIVE TOTALS FOR 2016

2017

		Program	Program Services			Support Services	5		
				Total			Total	Total	Total
	Artistic		Special	Program	Management	Fund-	Support	₹	Β
Personnel Expense:	Series	Education	Programs	Services	& General	raising	Services	Services	Services
Salaries	\$ 190,363	\$ 121,031	\$ 12,405	\$ 323,799	\$ 123,109	\$ 182,806	\$ 305,915	\$ 629,714	\$ 622,437
Payroll Taxes	16,515	10,500	1,076	28,091	10,680	15,859	26,539	54,630	61,980
Employee Benefits	28,767	18,290	1,875	48,932	18,604	27,626	46,230	95,162	103,848
Total Personnel Costs	235,645	149,821	15,356	400,822	152,393	226,291	378,684	779,506	788,265
Performance Expense:									
Ensemble	83,039	14,252	Ñ	97,291	10	Ė	ij	97,291	194,559
Printing and Advertising	120,735	32,268	925	153,928	9,353	13,607	22,960	176,888	150,901
Production	90,389	15,739	i	106,128	# 0	09	09	106,188	178,708
Travel	12,166	47,533	•	29,699	227	81	308	60,007	99,346
Guest Artists	28,020	46,299	ř	74,319	950	1,846	2,796	77,116	141,645
School Artists	10	53,813	Ō	53,813	100	1	jan	53,813	49,059
Orchestra	24,516	c	Ü	24,516	((*))	1		24,516	55,746
Other Expense	18,032	24,467	369	42,868	939	892	1,830	44,698	32,062
Composers/Copyists	19,950	22,000		41,950	III	1	2	41,950	29,476
Merchandise		(00)	ā	i i	94	1	*	*	×
Recording	14,015	3,137	â	17,152	94	ı	ğ.	17,152	53,126
Postage and Delivery	6,202	40	ā	6,242	94	27	27_	6,269	12,480
Total Performance Expense	417,064	259,548	1,294	906'229	11,469	16,513	27,982	705,888	997,108
General Expense:									
Rent	20,239	8,913	915	30,067	090'6	13,456	22,516	52,583	52,428
Equipment Rental and Maintenance	10,911	4,805	493	16,209	4,883	7,255	12,138	28,347	34,215
Other Expense	2,805	1,235	127	4,167	1,255	1,866	3,121	7,288	11,493
Contract Services and Professional Fees	12,690	())	Ü	12,690	74,774	11,425	86,199	688'86	26,570
Travel	6,765	2,979	306	10,050	3,028	4,497	7,525	17,575	15,371
Subscriptions and Dues	2,226	086	101	3,307	266	1,480	2,477	5,784	5,743
Printing	3,828	1,686	173	5,687	1,714	2,545	4,259	9,946	3,434
Telephone	3,542	1,560	160	5,262	1,585	2,355	3,940	9,202	2,636
Supplies	1,791	789	81	2,661	802	1,190	1,992	4,653	7,622
Postage	2,071	912	94	3,077	927	1,377	2,304	5,381	6,077
Insurance	1,553	684	70	2,307	695	1,033	1,728	4,035	6,537
Interest	*	*	•	*	6,194	8)	6,194	6,194	2,100
Depreciation	5,858	2,580	265	8,703	2,622	3,894	6,516	15,219	6,823
Total General Expense	74,279	27,123	2,785	104,187	108,536	52,373	160,909	265,096	186,049
Total Expense	\$ 726,988	\$ 436,492	\$ 19,435	\$ 1,182,915	\$ 272,398	\$ 295,177	\$ 567,575	\$ 1,750,490	\$ 1,971,422
			1	ш	1				

The accompanying Notes to Financial Statements are an integral part of this statement.

STATEMENT OF FUNCTIONAL EXPENSE FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2016

		Program	Program Services		S	Support Services	\$	
				Total			Total	Total
	Artistic		Special	Program	Management	Fund-	Support	All
Personnel Expense:	Series	Education	Programs	Services	& General	raising	Services	Services
Salaries	\$ 245,116	\$ 105,005	\$	\$ 350,121	\$ 103,885	\$ 168,431	\$ 272,316	\$ 622,437
Payroll Taxes	24,408	10,456	ā	34,864	10,344	16,772	27,116	61,980
Employee Benefits	40,895	17,519		58,414	17,332	28,102	45,434	103,848
Total Personnel Costs	310,419	132,980		443,399	131,561	213,305	344,866	788,265
Performance Expense:								
Ensemble	180,624	11,448	2,250	194,322	57	180	237	194,559
Printing and Advertising	143,546	7,277	ï	150,823	78	9	78	150,901
Production	163,559	13,154	637	177,350	1,358		1,358	178,708
Travel	58,845	39,664	ž	98,509	415	422	837	99,346
Guest Artists	99,384	42,261	$\widehat{\mathcal{R}}$	141,645	¥	ē	9)	141,645
School Artists):	49,059	Ĭ,	49,059	¥	8	8)	49,059
Orchestra	54,961	,	785	55,746	W	1))	į.	55,746
Other Expense	14,994	14,555	170	29,719	1,827	516	2,343	32,062
Composers/Copyists	1,750	27,726	Ü	29,476	¥.)	í	1	29,476
Merchandise	*	¥	E		r	•	9	ā !
Recording	15,723	4,490	32,913	53,126	745	٠	i i	53,126
Postage and Delivery	12,468	12	Đ.	12,480	(a)	39 0)	0	12,480
Total Performance Expense	745,854	209,646	36,755	992,255	3,735	1,118	4,853	997,108
General Expense:								
Rent	28,159	6,753	Ū	34,912	6/9/9	10,837	17,516	52,428
Equipment Rental and Maintenance	18,377	4,407	Ü	22,784	4,359	7,072	11,431	34,215
Other Expense	6,174	1,480	Ü	7,654	1,462	2,377	3,839	11,493
Contract Services and Professional Fees	14,271	3,422	Ē	17,693	3,385	5,492	8,877	26,570
Travel	8,256	1,980	di.	10,236	1,958	3,177	5,135	15,371
Subscriptions and Dues	3,084	740	ŵ	3,824	732	1,187	1,919	5,743
Printing	1,844	442	9	2,286	437	711	1,148	3,434
Telephone	4,101	984	á	5,085	973	1,578	2,551	2,636
Supplies	4,094	982	ij	5,076	971	1,575	2,546	7,622
Postage	3,264	783	ğ	4,047	774	1,256	2,030	6,077
Insurance	3,511	842	ī	4,353	833	1,351	2,184	6,537
Interest	ě	a	Ä	Ĭ.	2,100	•	2,100	2,100
Depreciation	3,665	879	9	4,544	698	1,410	2,279	6,823
Total General Expense	98,800	23,694	i	122,494	25,532	38,023	63,555	186,049
Total Expense	\$ 1,155,073	\$ 366,320	\$ 36,755	\$ 1,558,148	\$ 160,828	\$ 252,446	\$ 413,274	\$ 1,971,422
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The accompanying Notes to Financial Statements are an integral part of this statement.

VOCALESSENCE STATEMENTS OF FINANCIAL POSITION JUNE 30, 2017 AND 2016

	2017	2016
<u>ASSETS</u>		
Current Assets:		
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 59,650	\$ 12,341
Accounts Receivable	12,151	9,616
Pledges Receivable	205,371	126,272
Prepaid Expenses	43,105	44,141
Total Current Assets	320,277	192,370
Pledges Receivable	366,609	970.0
Investments	4,331,974	3,952,072
Property and Equipment - Net	36,216	47,474
TOTAL ASSETS	\$ 5,055,076	\$ 4,191,916
LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS		
Current Liabilities:		
Accounts Payable	\$ 24,489	\$ 21,094
Accrued Vacation	27,305	25,149
Capital Lease Payable	11,433	9,355
Total Current Liabilities	63,227	55,598
Long-Term Liabilities:		
Capital Lease Payable	13,972	25,405
Total Liabilities	77,199	81,003
Net Assets:		
Unrestricted:		
Undesignated	1,611,455	1,439,166
Endowment	1,290,048	1,158,061
Total Unrestricted	2,901,503	2,597,227
Temporarily Restricted	1,102,915	540,227
Permanently Restricted	973,459	973,459
Total Net Assets	4,977,877	4,110,913
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS	\$ 5,055,076	\$ 4,191,916

VOCALESSENCE STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS FOR THE YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2017 AND 2016

	2017	2016
Increase (Decrease) in Cash and Cash Equivalents		
Cash Flows from Operating Activities: Change in Net Assets Total Adjustments Net Cash Used by Operating Activities	\$ 866,964 (1,008,734) (141,770)	\$ (417,125) (50,869) (467,994)
Cash Flows from Investing Activities: Proceeds from the Sale of Investments Purchase of Investments Net Cash Provided by Investing Activities	1,924,860 (1,695,426) 229,434	3,162,051 (2,743,139) 418,912
Cash Flows from Financing Activities: Capital Lease Payments	(9,355)	(4,379)
Net Increase (Decrease) in Cash and Cash Equivalents	78,309	(53,461)
Cash and Cash Equivalents - Beginning of Year	12,341	65,802
Cash and Cash Equivalents - End of Year	\$ 90,650	\$ 12,341
Supplemental Disclosures of Cash Flow Information		
Cash Paid for: Interest	\$ 6,194	\$ 2,100
Assets Acquired Under a Capital Lease	\$ -	\$ 39,139

1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Organizational Purpose

VocalEssence's mission is to explore the interaction of voices and instruments through innovative programming of music, past and present. They seek to engage and enrich their audiences, who expect from them the unexpected. Their focus is on commissioned and first performances of music as well as important, but rarely heard, works of the past. VocalEssence strives to inspire learners of all ages through creative community engagement programs.

Fund Accounting

In order to observe the limitation and restrictions placed on resources available to VocalEssence, the accounts are maintained in accordance with the principles of fund accounting. This is the procedure whereby resources are classified for accounting and reporting purposes into net asset groupings established according to their nature and restriction. A description of the groupings is as follows:

<u>Unrestricted Net Assets</u> – Net assets which are neither permanently nor temporarily restricted by donor-imposed stipulations. These net assets include both board designated and undesignated amounts. Property and equipment is reported as part of unrestricted net assets.

<u>Temporarily Restricted Net Assets</u> – The part of net assets of VocalEssence resulting from contributions whose use is limited by donor-imposed stipulations that either expire by passage of time or can be satisfied by actions of VocalEssence.

<u>Permanently Restricted</u> – Those resources subject to a donor-imposed stipulation that they should be maintained permanently by VocalEssence. The donors of these resources permit VocalEssence to use all or part of the income earned, including capital appreciation, or related investments for unrestricted or temporarily restricted purposes.

Cash and Cash Equivalents

For purposes of the statements of cash flows, VocalEssence considers all highly liquid debt instruments purchased with an original maturity of three months or less to be cash equivalents.

<u>Accounts Receivable and Doubtful Accounts</u>

VocalEssence extends credit to its customers on terms it establishes for individual customers. Receivables are recorded at amounts billed and are generally due when billed. Amounts outstanding for more than 30 days are considered delinquent. Accounts receivable are generally uncollateralized and VocalEssence does not charge interest on accounts receivable balances. VocalEssence reviews accounts receivable balances on a periodic basis and writes off delinquent receivables when they are considered uncollectible. No allowance for doubtful accounts has been provided as accounts receivable are considered collectable.

Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

Investments

VocalEssence carries its investments at market value.

Inventory

VocalEssence produces compact disc recordings as part of its artistic mission. The supply of unsold recordings is not recorded as inventory as their future value is uncertain.

Property and Equipment

All major expenditures for property and equipment in excess of \$1,000 are capitalized at cost. Contributed items are recorded at fair market value at date of donation. Depreciation is provided through the use of the straight-line method.

Contributions

Contributions are recorded as support when received or pledged. If donor-imposed restrictions accompany the contribution, the amount is recorded as temporarily restricted until the donor-imposed restrictions expire or are fulfilled. Temporarily restricted net assets are reclassified to unrestricted in the period donor-imposed restrictions expire or are fulfilled and are reported in the Statements of Activities under the Support and Revenue Category – Net Assets Released from Restrictions.

Promises-To-Give (Pledges Receivable)

Unconditional promises-to-give are recognized in the period the promises are made. Conditional promises-to-give are recognized when the conditions on which they depend are substantially met, that is, when the conditional promise becomes unconditional. Long-term pledges receivable are due from the Katherine B. Anderson Fund of the St. Paul Foundation.

Deferred Revenue

Amounts received for future year programs are recorded as deferred revenue until the period in which they are earned.

Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amount of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

Functional Allocation of Expense

Expenses are recorded in functional categories when incurred. In certain cases, allocations of expenses between categories must be made. When allocations are required, they are based on the best estimates of management

Income Tax

VocalEssence has a tax-exempt status under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code and has adopted Accounting for Uncertainty in Income Taxes, ASC 740-10. VocalEssence's policy is to evaluate uncertain tax positions, at least annually, for the potential for income tax exposure from unrelated business income or from loss of nonprofit status. VocalEssence continues to operate consistent with its original exemption application and each year takes the necessary actions to maintain its exempt status. It has been classified as an organization that is not a private foundation under the Internal Revenue Code and charitable contributions by donors are tax deductible. In compliance with its exempt status, VocalEssence annually files a Return of Organization Exempt From Income Tax (Form 990). The returns for the years ending June 30, 2014 and later remain subject to examination by the Internal Revenue Service.

Subsequent Events

VocalEssence has evaluated the effect that subsequent events would have on the financial statements through October 16, 2017, which is the date financial statements were available to be issued.

Reclassifications

Certain amounts in prior year comparative totals have been reclassified to conform with the presentation in the current year financial statements.

2. Significant Concentrations of Credit Risk

VocalEssence provides services primarily within the Twin Cities area. The amounts due for services provided are from local institutions. Pledges receivable are from local individuals and institutions.

3. Investments

Investments were comprised of the following as of:

				June	30,			
		20	017			20	016	
		Cost		Market		Cost		Market
At quoted market value:								
Money Market Funds	\$	754,484	\$	754,482	\$	592,487	\$	592,487
Marketable Equity Securities		2,352,981		2,909,045		2,396,882		2,552,449
Mutual Funds		653,397		668,447		766,863	-	807,136
Total	\$	3,760,862	\$	4,331,974	\$	3,756,232	\$	3,952,072
Investment income was as follows	as o	ıf:				Jun	e 30	
						2017	21	2016
Interest and Dividend Income	е	5			\$	58,570	\$	39,585
Realized Gain						156,085		140,154
Unrealized Gain (Loss)						291,572	_	(193,073)
Total					\$	506,227	\$	(13,334)

4. Fair Value

VocalEssence adopted Financial Accounting Standards Board Accounting Standards Codification Topic 820 Fair Value Measurements and Disclosures ("ASC 820"). In accordance with ASC 820, "fair value" is defined as the price that an organization would receive upon selling an investment in an orderly transaction to an independent buyer in the principal or most advantageous market for the investment. Various inputs are used in determining the value of investments. ASC 820 established a three-tier hierarchy of inputs to establish a classification of fair value measurements for disclosure purposes. The three-tier hierarchy of inputs is summarized in the three broad levels listed below:

- Level 1 Quoted prices in active markets for identical investments.
- Level 2 Other significant observable inputs (including quoted prices for similar investments, interest rates, prepayment speeds, credit risk, etc.)
- Level 3 Significant unobservable inputs.

4. Fair Value (continued)

The following is a summary of the inputs used to determine the fair value of the investments at:

J	ur	ne.	30.	2017	
•	٠.		,	,	

Money Market Funds Marketable Equity Securities Mutual Funds Grants Receivable Total	Level 1 \$ 754,482 2,909,045 668,447 \$ 4,331,974	Level 2 \$ - - 335,609 \$ 335,609	\$ - - - \$ -	Total \$ 754,482 2,909,045 668,447 335,609 \$ 4,667,583
June 30, 2016				
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Money Market Funds	\$ 592,487	\$ -	\$	\$ 592,487
Marketable Equity Securities	2,552,449	±:	1 2 ()	2,552,449
Mutual Funds	807,136		<u> </u>	807,136
Total	<u>\$ 3,952,072</u>	<u>\$</u>	\$ -	\$ 3,952,072

5. Net Asset Designations

The Board of Directors has established an Endowment Fund to invest resources for the long-term benefit of VocalEssence. Annually, the Board determines the portion of the Endowment Fund earnings to be retained in order to offset the effect of inflation and to determine the portion that should be assigned or transferred to the Operating Fund.

6. Pledges Receivable

The outstanding balance of pledges receivable at June 30, 2017, is expected to be collected over the following fiscal year:

Due in the Year Ending June 30,

2018	\$	220,466
2019		80,000
2020		51,000
2021		50,000
2022		50,000
2023-26		200,000
		651,466
Less discount to present value at 4%	_	(79,486)
		571,980
Due within one year	_	205,371
Long-term portion	<u>\$</u>	366,609

7. Property and Equipment

VocalEssence owned the following as of:

	Jun	e 30,	Estimated
	2017	2016	Useful Lives
Furniture and Equipment	\$ 111,258	\$ 107,297	5-15 years
Leasehold Improvements	62,657	62,657	10 years
	173,915	169,954	
Less Accumulated Depreciation	<u>137,699</u>	122,480	
	\$ 36,216	\$ 47,474	

Depreciation expense of \$15,219 and \$6,823 was recorded for the years ended June 30, 2017 and 2016, respectively.

8. Pension Plan

VocalEssence made contributions of \$39,962 and \$35,045 to employees' individual retirement accounts in the 403(b) plan for the years ended June 30, 2017 and 2016, respectively. Employees age 21 and over, with a least 1,000 hours of service per year, are covered by the plan.

9. Leased Facilities and Equipment

Rental commitments under a noncancelable lease for equipment in effect at June 30, 2017, total \$25,319. Rental commitments under a noncancelable lease for office space subsequent to June 30, 2017, total \$50,324. The future annual rental commitments are as follows:

Due in the Year Ending June 30,

	Eq	uipment	-	Space
2018	\$	9,804	\$	50,324
2019		9,804		-
2020		5,711		
	\$	25,319	\$	50,324

Rental expense for office space and equipment was \$64,616 and \$76,930 for the years ended June 30, 2017 and 2016, respectively.

10. Temporarily Restricted Net Assets

The purpose of temporarily restricted net assets is to account for revenue committed but not yet spent for the purpose intended by the donor. Temporarily restricted net assets included the following as of:

	_	June 30,			
		2017		2016	
Future Years Operating and Program Support	\$	530,014	\$	90,000	
Unappropriated Investment Income – Endowment Fund		200,970		343,488	
Minnesota State Arts Board – Touring & Arts Access		107,299		76,985	
Artistic Advancement Fund		29,754		29,754	
Cross Cultural Education		26,792	-		
	\$	894,829	\$	540,227	

11. <u>In-kind Contributions</u>

VocalEssence records in-kind contributions at fair market value at date of donation. In-kind contributions included the following as of:

	June 30,				
	-	2017		2016	
Advertising	\$	43,000	\$	47,700	
Graphic Design and Printing		9,550		16,275	
Other		2,100		2,100	
Travel Vouchers		1		20,425	
Contract Services	<u></u>	-		800	
	\$	54,650	\$	87,300	

12. Capital Lease Payable

VocalEssence leases certain equipment under a non-cancelable lease. The lease has been capitalized and included in equipment in the amount of \$39,139 less accumulated depreciation of \$4,349. The following is a schedule of future minimum lease payments at June 30, 2016:

Due in the Year Ending June 30,	
2018	\$ 15,549
2019	<u> 15,549</u>
Total Payments	31,098
Less imputed interest at 20.2%	5,693
Net Amount Due	25,405
Less Portion Due Within One (1) Year	11,433
Long-term Portion	\$ 13,972

Amortization expense related to the lease of \$17,395 and \$4,349 is included in depreciation expense for the years ended June 30, 2017 and 2016, respectively

13. Endowment Fund

Description

Endowment funds consist of both permanently restricted, temporarily restricted and board designated funds established for the purposes:

Permanently restricted funds are donor restricted to be held for designated purposes with the income and related investment gains to be used for those designated purposes.

Temporarily restricted funds are earnings on invested funds not yet appropriated for use by the Board of Directors and held for long-term purposes.

Funds designated by the Board of Directors to function as endowments are held at the discretion of the Board of Directors with the income and investment gains to be used for operation in accordance with an established spending formula.

As required by generally accepted accounting principles, net assets associated with endowment funds, including funds designated by the Board of Directors to function as endowments, are classified and reported based on the existence or absence of donor-imposed restrictions.

Interpretation of Relevant Law

The Board of Directors has interpreted the Minnesota Uniform Prudent Management of Institutional Funds Act (UPMIFA) as requiring the preservation of the fair value of the original gift, as of the gift date, of the donor-restricted endowment funds absent explicit donor stipulations to the contrary. As a result of this interpretation, VocalEssence classifies as permanently restricted net assets (a) the original value of gifts donated to the permanent endowment, (b) the original value of subsequent gifts to the permanent endowment, and (c) accumulations to the permanent endowment made in accordance with the direction of the applicable donor gift instrument at the time the accumulation is added to the fund.

The remaining portion of the donor-restricted endowment fund that is not classified in permanently restricted net assets is classified as temporarily restricted net assets until those amounts are appropriated for expenditure by VocalEssence in a manner consistent with the standard of prudence prescribed by UPMIFA. In accordance with UPMIFA, VocalEssence considers the following factors in making a determination to appropriate or accumulate donor-restricted endowment funds:

- 1. The duration and preservation of the fund
- 2. The purposes of VocalEssence and the donor-restricted endowment fund
- 3. General economic conditions
- 4. The possible effect of inflation and deflation
- 5. The expected total return from income and the appreciation of investments
- 6. Other resources of VocalEssence
- 7. The investment policies of VocalEssence.

13. Endowment Fund (continued)

Endowment Net Asset Composition by Type of Fund:

June 30, 2017	<u>Unrestricted</u>	Temporarily Restricted	Permanently Restricted	Total
Donor-Restricted Board-Designated	\$ - 2,892,914	\$ 465,601	\$ 973,459 ———————	\$ 1,439,060 2,892,914
Total	<u>\$ 2,892,914</u>	<u>\$ 465,601</u>	\$ 973,459	\$ 4,331,974
June 30, 2016	<u>Unrestricted</u>	Temporarily Restricted	Permanently Restricted	Total
Donor-Restricted Board-Designated	\$ - 2,605,371	\$ 373,242 ———————————————————————————————————	\$ 973,459 	\$ 1,346,701 2,605,371
Total	\$ 2,605,371	\$ 373,242	\$ 973,459	\$ 3,952,072

13. Endowment Fund (continued)

Changes in Endowment Net Assets:

		Temporarily	Permanently			
	<u>Unrestricted</u>	Restricted	Restricted	Total		
June 30, 2015	\$ 2,600,787	766,806	973,459	4,341,052		
Investment Return:		41,300		41,300		
Net Appreciation	4,584	(54,624)		(50,040)		
Total Investment Return	4,584	(13,324)		(8,740)		
rotal investment keturn	4,364	(13,324)	-	(6,740)		
Other Changes:						
Appropriation		(380,240)		(380,240)		
June 30, 2016	\$ 2,605,371	\$ 373,242	\$ 973,459	\$ 3,952,072		
Investment Return: Investment Income Net Appreciation	26,553 469,076	29,518 40,167	(S)	56,071 509,243		
Total Investment Return	495,629	69,685		565,314		
Other Changes: Contributions	¥	25,120		25,120		
Appropriation	(208,086)	(2,446)		(210,532)		
June 30, 2017	\$ 2,892,914	<u>\$ 465,601</u>	<u>\$ 973,459</u>	\$ 4,331,974		

14. Cash Flow Operating Adjustments

Adjustments to reconcile Change in Net Assets to Net Cash (Used) by Operating Activities were as follows as of:

		June 30,		
		2017		2016
Depreciation	\$	15,219	\$	6,823
Contributed Securities		(165,640)		(123,433)
Unrealized (Gain)/ Loss on Investments		(156,085)		194,357
Realized (Gain)/Loss on Investments		(291,572)		(140,154)
Pledges Receivable Long-Term		(366,609)		*
Assets Acquired Under a Capital Lease		=		39,139
Increases (Decreases) in Current Liabilities:				
Accounts Payable		3,395		3,873
Accrued Expense		2,156		14,522
Deferred Income		=		(11,000)
Decreases (Increases) in Current Assets:				
Accounts Receivable		(2,535)		8,786
Pledges Receivable		(79,099)		(50,031)
Prepaid Expenses	_	1,036		6,249
Total Adjustments	\$ (1,039,734)	\$	(50,869)